



## Academics Online: Digital Harassment Across Asias Suggested Reading List

*The list of suggested readings below was created by speakers of the Academics Online: Digital Harassment Across Asias event, held February 16, 2022. Offering lightning talks and discussion by scholars of China, India, Japan, and Hong Kong, this session aimed to build knowledge and awareness of critical issues surrounding public-facing scholarship, activism, and online harassment in Asian Studies. Speakers collaborated on this public-facing bibliography to provide further resources for colleagues in and beyond Asian Studies on our shared and unique challenges as academics and educators. For more information on this event, visit: <https://www.asianstudies.org/jobs-professional-resources/aas-digital-dialogues/academics-online-digital-harassment-across-asias/>*

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*This event was made possible through sponsorship by:*

Asian Languages and Cultures, UCLA  
Association for Asian Studies  
Center for Chinese Studies, UCLA  
Center for Korean Studies, UCLA  
Comfort Women Action for Redress and Education (CARE)  
The Haruhisa Handa Professorship of Shinto Studies, UCLA  
Japanese Arts & Globalizations Group, UCLA  
Tadashi Yanai Initiative for Globalizing Japanese Humanities  
Terasaki Center for Japanese Language Studies, UCLA  
Verge: Studies in Global Asias and the Global Asias Initiative, Pennsylvania State University

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## **General Reading**

Diamond, Larry. "The road to digital unfreedom: The threat of postmodern totalitarianism."

*Journal of Democracy* 30, no. 1 (2019): 20-24.

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1353/jod.2019.0001>

Levy, Alexandra F. "Trolling History: Social Media Harassment from Abroad." *Perspectives on*

*History* (Feb 14, 2022) (<https://www.historians.org/publications-and-directories/perspectives-on-history/march-2022/trolling-history-social-media-harassment-from-abroad>)

McGregor, Susan E. (2018). "Private actors, public consequences." *The SAIS Review of International Affairs* 38, no.2 (2018): 81-89.

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Pearce, Katy E. "Democratizing kompromat: The affordances of social media for state-sponsored harassment." *Information, Communication and Society* 18, no. 10 (2015): 1158-1174.

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2015.1021705>

Vogels, Emily A. "The State of Online Harassment." Pew Research Center (Jan 13, 2021)

(<https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2021/01/13/the-state-of-online-harassment>)

## China and Censorship

Chang, Charles & Melanie Manion. "Political self-censorship in authoritarian states: The spatial-temporal dimension of trouble." *Comparative Political Studies* 54, no. 8 (2021): 1362-1392.

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Chang, Keng-chi, Hobbs, William R., Roberts, Margaret E., and Zachary Steinert-Threlkeld. "COVID-19 increased censorship circumvention and access to sensitive topics in China." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 119, no. 4 (2022).

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Dimitrov, Martin K. "The Political Logic of Media Control in China." *Problems of Post-Communism* 64, no. 3-4 (2017) 121-127.

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Fang Fang. *Wuhan Diary: Dispatches from a Quarantined City*. HarperVia, 2020.

Gallagher, Mary and Blake Miller. (2021). "Who not what: The logic of China's information control strategy." *The China Quarterly* 248, no. 1 (2021): 1011-1036.

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0305741021000345>

Griffiths, James. *The Great Firewall of China: How to Build and Control an Alternative Vision of the Internet*. Zed Books, 2019.

Han, Rongbin. *Contesting Cyberspace in China: Online Expression and Authoritarian Resilience*. Columbia University Press, 2018.

King, Gary, Pan, Jennifer, and Margaret E. Roberts. "How the Chinese government fabricates social media posts for strategic distraction, not engaged argument." *American Political Science Review* 111, no. 3 (2017): 484-501.

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000144>

King, Gary, Pan, Jennifer, and Margaret E. Roberts. "How censorship in China allows government criticism but silences collective expression." *American Political Science Review* 107, no. 2 (2013): 326-343.

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- Ong, Lynette H. *Outsourcing Repression: Everyday State Power in Contemporary China*. Oxford University Press, 2022.
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- Ruan, Lotus, Crete-Nishihata, Masashi, Knockel, Jeffrey, Xiong, Ruohan, and Jakub Dalek. "The Intermingling of State and Private Companies: Analysing Censorship of the 19th National Communist Party Congress on WeChat." *The China Quarterly* 246 (2021): 497-526.  
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Guobin Yang. *The Wuhan Lockdown*. Columbia University Press, 2021.

Yingnian, Tao. "Who should apologise: Expressing criticism of public figures on Chinese social media in times of COVID-19." *Discourse & Society* 32, no. 5 (2021): 622-638.

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/09579265211013116>

## **India and Hindutva**

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Filkin, Dexter. "Blood and Soil in Narendra Modi's India." *The New Yorker* (Dec 2, 2019) (<https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2019/12/09/blood-and-soil-in-narendra-modis-india>)

### ***Online Hindutva Harassment***

South Asia Scholar Activist Collective. "Hindutva Harassment Field Manual." (<https://www.hindutvaharassmentfieldmanual.org/>)

Chaturved, Vinayaki. "The Hindu Right and Attacks on Academic Freedom in the US." *The Nation* (Dec 1, 2021) (<https://www.thenation.com/article/culture/hindu-right-academic-freedom/>)

Venugopal, Arun. "American Scholars of India Confront a Rise in Threats." WNYC News (Jul 19, 2021) (<https://www.wnyc.org/story/american-scholars-india-confront-rise-threats/>)

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Schultz, Kai, and Suhasini Raj. 2020. "Behind Campus Attack in India, Some See a Far-Right Agenda." *The New York Times* (Jan 10, 2020) (<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/10/world/asia/india-jawaharlal-nehru-university-attack.html>)

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Traub, Alex. "India's Dangerous New Curriculum." *The New York Review of Books* 65, no. 19 (2018): 41–43.

Truschke, Audrey. "Hindutva's Dangerous Rewriting of History." *South Asia Multidisciplinary Academic Journal* 24/25 (2020): 1-15. (<https://journals.openedition.org/samaj/6636>)

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Anand, Dibyesh. *Hindu Nationalism in India and the Politics of Fear*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. (<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230339545>)

Kaul, Nitasha. "China : Xinjiang :: India : Kashmir." *Made in China Journal*, Issue on Spectral Revolutions: Occult Economies in Asia, May-August [Print] (Oct 5, 2020) (<https://madeinchinajournal.com/2020/10/05/china-xinjiang-india-kashmir/>)  
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Kaul, Nitasha. "Hindutva Politics of Hate: Shall I count the ways?: A few things I wasn't able to discuss with BJP leader Ram Madhav during his Al Jazeera interview." *Scroll.in* (Dec 30, 2015) (<https://scroll.in/article/778661/a-few-things-i-wasnt-able-to-discuss-with-bjp-leader-ram-madhav-during-his-al-jazeera-interview>)

Kaul, Nitasha. "India's Obsession with Kashmir: Democracy, Gender, (Anti) Nationalism." *Feminist Review* 119, no. 1, Special Issue on Feminism, Protest and the Neoliberal State in India (Jul, 2018): 126-143.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41305-018-0123-x>  
([http://www.nitashakaul.com/uploads/Indias\\_obsession\\_with\\_Kashmir\\_democracy.pdf](http://www.nitashakaul.com/uploads/Indias_obsession_with_Kashmir_democracy.pdf))

Kaul, Nitasha. "Islamophobia in India." Forum on Surveillance and Repression of Muslim Minorities: Xinjiang and Beyond (edited by Rachel Harris and Sophia Woodman), *Society and Space* (Dec 7, 2020) (<https://www.societyandspace.org/articles/islamophobia-in-india>)

Kaul, Nitasha. "Kashmiri Pandits Are a Pawn in the Games of Hindutva Forces." *TheWire.in* (Jan 7, 2016) (<https://thewire.in/communalism/kashmiri-pandits-are-a-pawn-in-the-games-of-hindutva-forces>)

Kaul, Nitasha. "The Political Project of Postcolonial Neoliberal Nationalism." *Indian Politics & Policy* 2, no. 1 (Spring, 2019): 3-30.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18278/inpp.2.1.2>

Kaul, Nitasha. "Rise of the Political Right in India: Hindutva-Development Mix, Modi Myth, And Dualities." *Journal of Labor and Society* 20, no. 4 (2017): 523-548.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/wusa.12318> ([http://www.nitashakaul.com/uploads/Kaul-2017-Journal\\_of\\_Labor\\_and\\_Society.pdf](http://www.nitashakaul.com/uploads/Kaul-2017-Journal_of_Labor_and_Society.pdf))

## Japan and Academic Freedom

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- Comfort Women Resource Center, Center for Korean Studies, University of California, Los Angeles (<https://international.ucla.edu/cks/care>)
- Curtis, Paula R. “Taking the Fight for Japan’s History Online: the Ramseyer Controversy and Social Media.” *The Asia-Pacific Journal, Japan Focus* 19, no. 22-3 (Dec 1, 2021). (<https://apjif.org/2021/22/Curtis.html>)
- FeND (Japan-U.S. Feminist Network for Decolonization). (<http://fendnow.org/>)
- Fight for Justice. Q&A ([https://fightforjustice.info/?page\\_id=2796&lang=en](https://fightforjustice.info/?page_id=2796&lang=en))
- Hall, Jeffrey J. *Japan’s Nationalist Right in the Internet Age: Online Media and Grassroots Conservative Activism*. Routledge, 2021.
- Higuchi, Naoto. “The radical right in Japan.” In *The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right*. Oxford University Press, 2018.
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Yoon, Sharon J., and Asahina, Yuki. "The Rise and Fall of Japan's New Far Right: How Anti-Korean Discourses Went Mainstream." *Politics & Society* 49, no. 3 (2021): 363-402. (<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/00323292211033072>)

## **Hong Kong and Free Speech**

Chan, Chi Kit, and Fung, Anthony. "From soft power to sharp power: China's media image in Hong Kong's health crises from 2003 to 2020." *Global Media & China* 6, no. 2 (2021): 62-76.  
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Ho, Ming-sho. *Challenging Beijing's Mandate of Heaven: Taiwan's Sunflower Movement and Hong Kong's Umbrella Movement*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2019.

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Lee, Francis L. F. "Changing Political Economy of the Hong Kong Media." *China Perspectives* 3 (2018): 9-18.

Liu, Wen, JN Chien, Christina Chang and Ellie Tse, ed. *Reorienting Hong Kong's Resistance: Leftism, Decoloniality, and Internationalism*. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan, 2022.

Ma, Ngok. *Political Development in Hong Kong: State, Political Society, and Civil Society*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2007.

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So, Clement Y. K. So. "Hong Kong media and politics revisited in 2017: Introduction", *Chinese Journal of Communication* 10, no. 4 (2017): 333-337.

Tsui, Lokman. "The coming colonization of Hong Kong cyberspace: government responses to the use of new technologies by the umbrella movement." *Chinese Journal of Communication* 8, no. 4 (2015): 1-9.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17544750.2015.1058834>

Tsui, Lokman, and Francis Lee. "How journalists understand the threats and opportunities of new technologies: A study of security mind-sets and its implications for press freedom." *Journalism* 22, no. 6 (2021): 1317–1339.

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"The Invisible Violence of Cyber War in Hong Kong's Umbrella Revolution." *Global Voices* (Oct 6, 2014) (<https://globalvoices.org/2014/10/06/the-invisible-violence-of-cyber-war-in-hong-kongs-umbrella-revolution/>)

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*Document last updated 22.03.04.*